# Compliance and Regulatory Requirements Under Federal Set-Aside Programs

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# Overview of the Landscape

- Budget
- Fraud, Waste and Abuse
- Compliance, Oversight and Investigations



### Budget

- Less Money Equals
  - -- More Competition?
  - -- Potential Contract Terminations?
  - -- Options Not Exercised?
  - -- Unpaid Requests for Equitable Adjustments?



#### Fraud, Waste and Abuse

- SBA has removed
  - **≻**4,000 Firms from HUBZone Program
  - ≥1,000 Firms from 8(a) program
  - **>**50 Firms from SDVOSB Program
- FY 2011, more than 30 firms and individuals have been suspended, proposed for debarment or debarred due to procurement misconduct.



### Compliance, Oversight and Investigations

- Increased Scrutiny
  - -- More Policing by Competitors and Employees
  - -- More Compliance Requirements
  - -- More Reporting Requirements
  - -- More Public Data Bases
  - -- More OVERHEAD Costs



#### For All Small Business Set-Asides

- The Importance of Flow Down Clauses
  - Compliance with Labor Laws
  - Compliance with Ethics Rules



### **Performance of Work Requirements**

- Direct Labor/Employee
- Independent Contractor/1099 (usually not direct labor)
- Know How Size is Determined and When



#### Ongoing 8(a) Program Eligibility Requirements

- Business Mix
- Primary NAICs Code
- Personal Economic Disadvantage Factors
  - Personal Income
  - Personal Net Worth
  - Total Assets
- Excessive Withdrawals
- Business Ratios



# **Protecting Your SDVOSB Status**

- Highest Paid Employee
- Management: Fulltime/Significant Time
  - SBA Regulations
  - VA Regulations
- Equity Investment by Third Parties
- Corporate Governance Documents Must Establish
   Control by the Veteran

